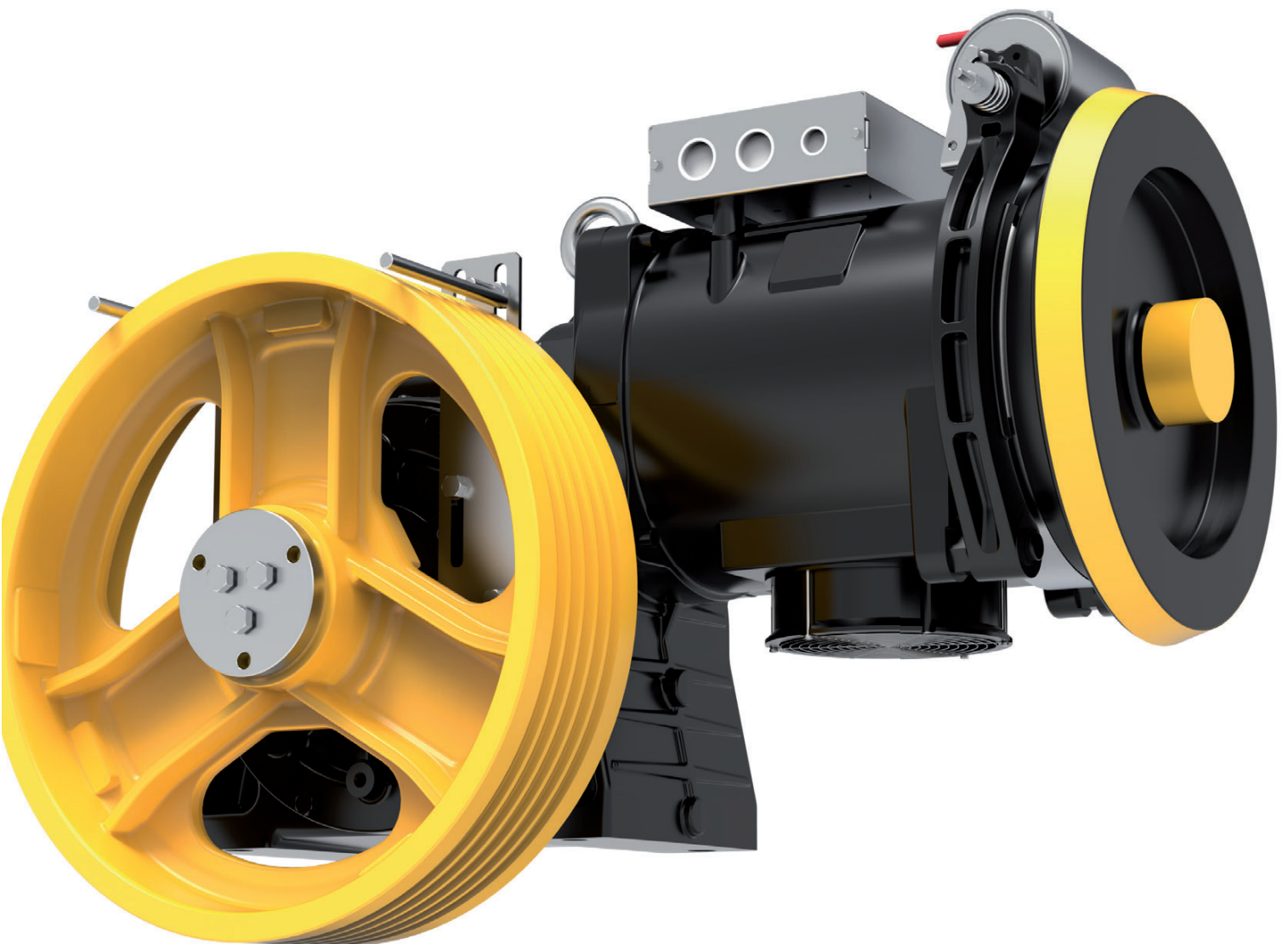


# OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE MANUAL

## SH190

COD.: MUM0207 REV. 03

english



**SICOR S.R.L.**

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 **SICOR**  
DRIVING THE FUTURE

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## 1. LETTER PROVIDED TO THE CUSTOMER ON DELIVERY

Dear Customer,

SICOR winches are designed and manufactured in accordance with the Machinery Directive 2006/42/EC, 2014/33/EU, EN 81-20, EN 81-50, UNI EN 12100, [95/16/EC, EN 81-1], in full respect of the regulations in force.

As such, they do not represent a hazard for installation and maintenance personnel when used according to the instructions supplied in this manual, and provided the relevant safety devices are always kept in good working order.

This document is designed to certify that the safety devices on the machine were in full working order when the latter was delivered, that this manual has been delivered with the machine and that the installer takes responsibility for complying fully with its contents.

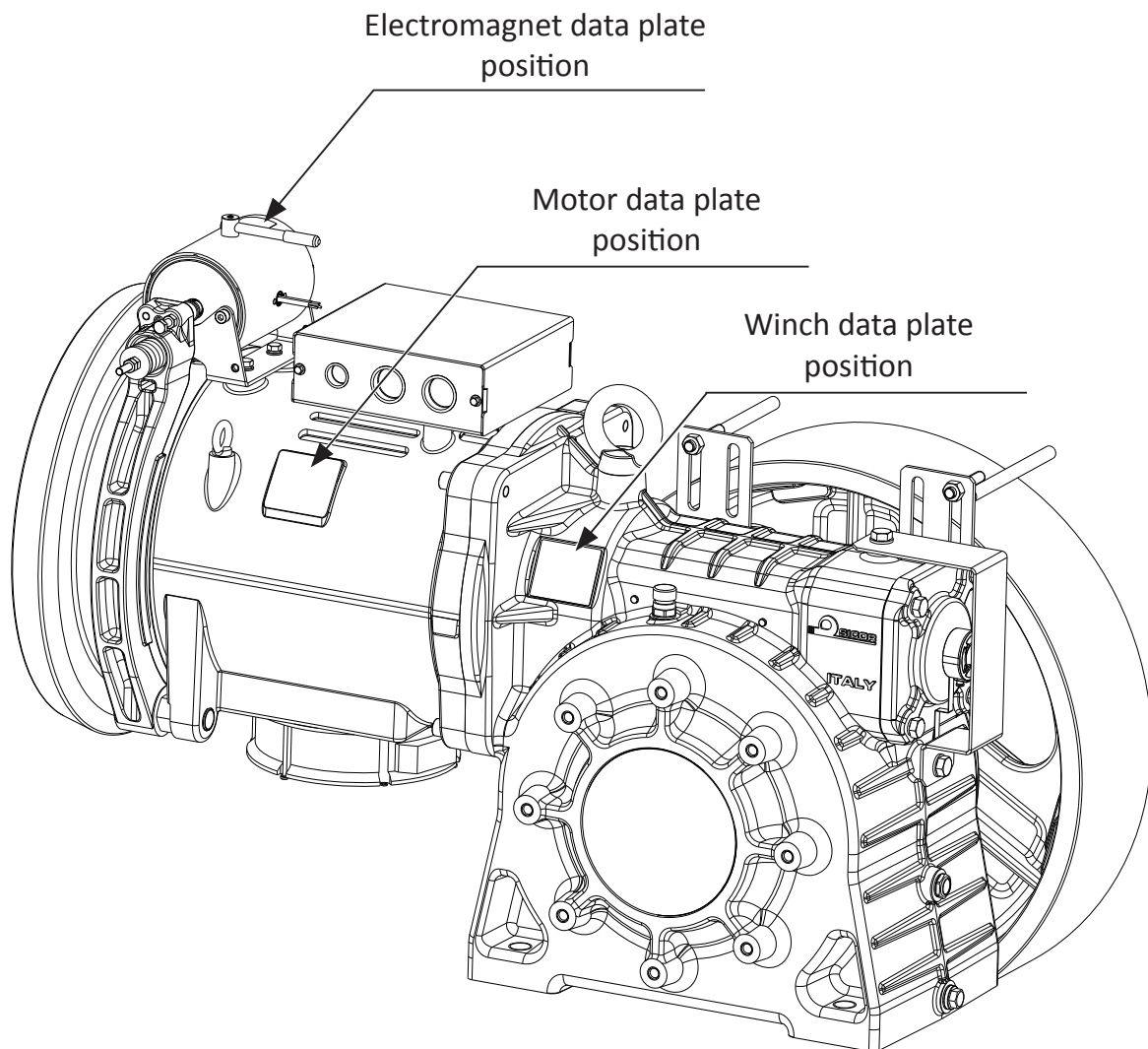
SICOR declines any and all responsibility for damage caused by equipment that has been modified, tampered with or otherwise undergone any operations not in compliance with the contents of the manual, with the instructions contained therein or with the indications provided in other documents. SICOR congratulates you on choosing this product and hopes that you will be impressed by its excellent performance.

SICOR S.R.L.

## 2. MACHINE IDENTIFICATION

When writing to SICOR or Sicor Service Centres with regard to a winch, always quote the serial number.

This number, as well as other key data requires in order to identify the winch, can be found on the plates located on the machine, on the electromagnet and on the motor, as shown in the figure below.



### 3. WARRANTY

- Unless otherwise stipulated under the contract or other relevant agreements, the warranty is governed by the following clauses:
  - The warranty on SICOR products is valid for a period of TWO years from the date provided on the shipping document. During this period, SICOR will any replace component recognised as faulty free of charge.
  - A component can only be declared faulty if the fault is recognised by SICOR.
  - Parts under warranty to be repaired or replaced must be sent to SICOR, with carriage paid.
  - The Customer must send any request for technical assistance to SICOR in writing. Labour, travel and board and lodging costs must be met by the Customer.
- The warranty lapses automatically when one of the following conditions applies:
  - The parts for which the service has been requested have been tampered with.
  - The type of application for which the parts were used was not authorised or agreed beforehand in writing with SICOR.
  - The machine has not been used for the purpose for which it was built, and in line with the indications in the technical catalogue or in this “Use and Maintenance Manual”.
  - The identification plates are missing and the machine cannot be identified.
- The warranty does not cover working parts subject to normal wear and tear: brake linings, roller bearings, electrical windings.
- The warranty does not grant compensation for transport costs or machine downtime.
- Procedures for operations under warranty:
  - All warranty claims must be communicated to SICOR within 8 days of the anomaly appearing, in writing or by fax.
  - SICOR will confirm any acceptance of repair work to be performed by the Customer under warranty in writing or by fax, or will send its own technicians in order to carry out the relevant operations.
  - Any faulty material replaced by the Customer must remain at SICOR's disposition for 30 days so that any necessary checks can be made, or must be sent to SICOR if specifically requested by the company in writing.
  - In no case will claims will be accepted for warranty repairs that were not previously authorised in writing by SICOR.
  - In all cases, full photographic documentation of repair work must be presented; this is not only for documentary reasons but also to allow SICOR to correct or further improve the quality and reliability of its machines.

## 4. GENERAL DELIVERY NOTES

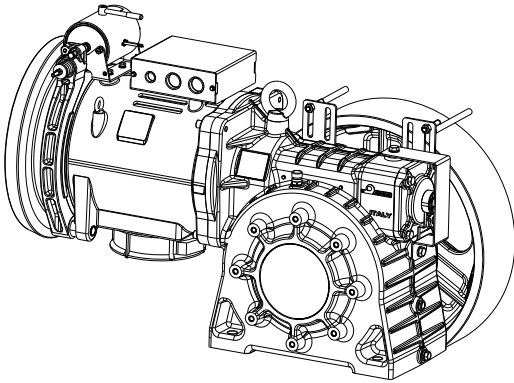
Winches can be shipped on pallets or in crates.

In all cases, on receipt of the winch, it is essential to check that:

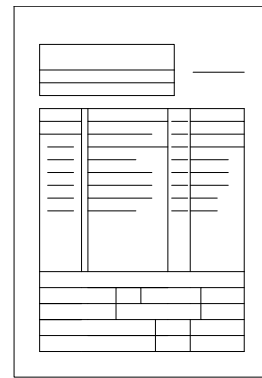
- the packing is undamaged
- the materials supplied correspond to the order specifications (see waybill or packing list)
- there is no visible damage to the winch or its accessories

In the event of damage or missing pieces, a detailed report must immediately be sent to SICOR or the company's agent, or to the carrier.

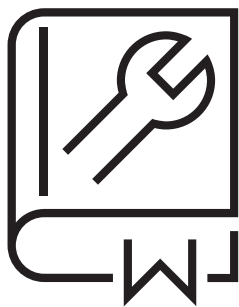
The replacement parts or equipment being supplied are packed in separate containers (where necessary).



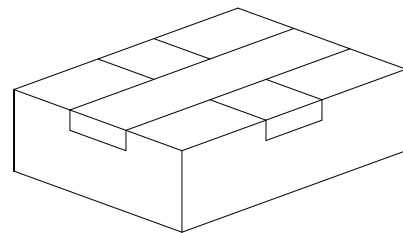
Gear motor complete with accessories according to order specifications



Machine data sheet work order



Operation manual







Box with spare parts (if requested)

## 5. SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

The installer is responsible for making sure that installation and maintenance operations are carried out in accordance with the essential health and safety requirements and criteria.

Installation and maintenance personnel must comply with all accident prevention regulations and legal obligations and remain updated in relation to the content of these, in order to avoid injury to persons or damage to the product during installation, maintenance and repair.

Important warnings regarding safety and hazards are signalled using the following symbols.

	Warning of high hazard risk (e.g.: zones with shearing, cutting, crushing risks etc.).
	Generic hazard warning.
	Risk of damage to parts of the machinery (for example due to incorrect installation or similar).
	Symbol to indicate additional important information.

WHEN THESE WARNINGS APPEAR,  
PROCEED WITH THE UTMOST CAUTION.

Definitions: INSTALLATION and/or MAINTENANCE PERSONNEL:

qualified operator recognised as such by the Customer, authorised by the Customer to work on the machine for installation and maintenance operations.

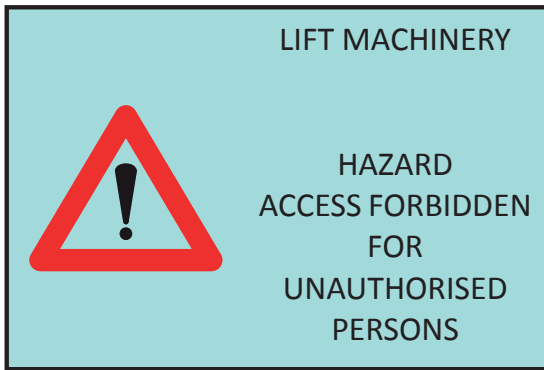
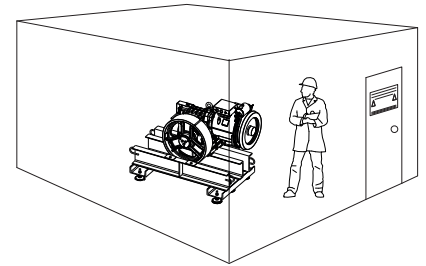


## 6. SAFETY REQUIREMENTS



### CAUTION

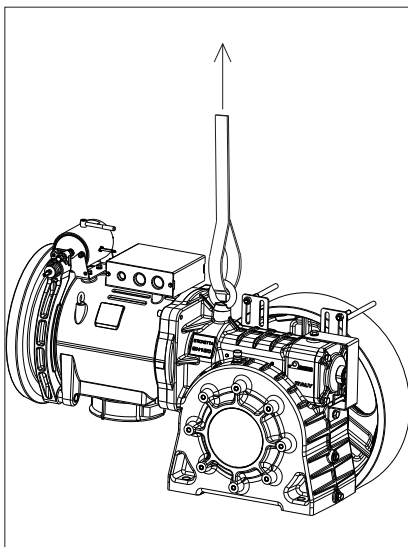
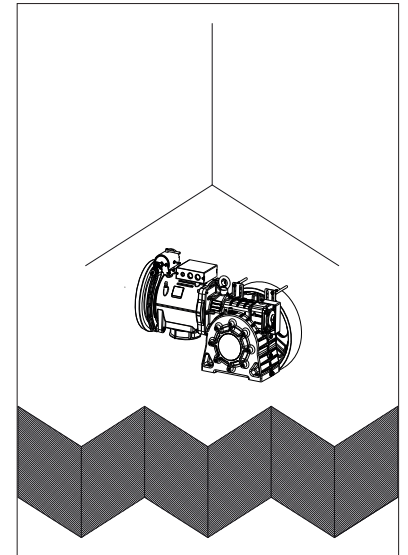
The winch **MUST** be installed in an area that is strictly kept under lock and key. Access to this area must be limited to qualified maintenance personnel who have been authorised by the Customer. The following notice must be affixed to the door that provides access to this area:



Installers or maintenance personnel must be aware of the dangers associated with the machine and must have read and understood the safety precautions in this manual.

Before installing the winch, the customer must verify that the concrete slab and/or the support structures of the shifting loads and the winch meet the required safety factors.

The Customer **MUST** also respect the distances from walls and from other machines in accordance with the directives and standards in force in the country where the winch will be installed.



### LIFTING

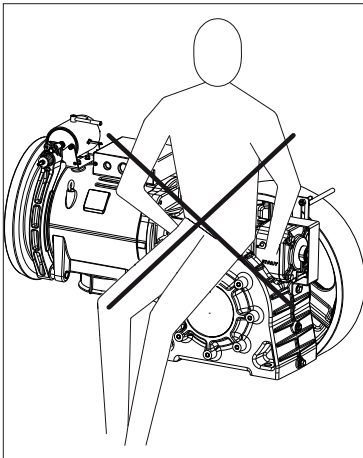
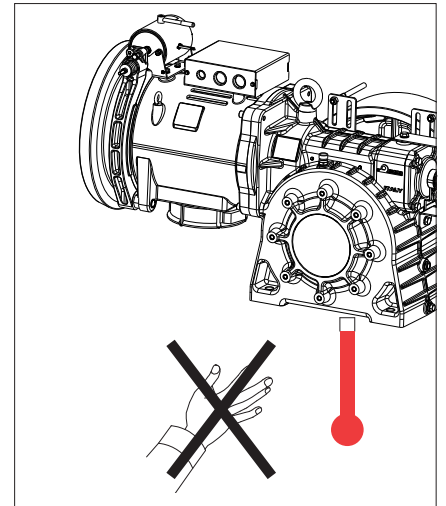
To move the winch (see Chap. 8 - Moving the winch), use a suspension-type lifting system connected to the eyebolts on the reduction unit and a non-metallic strap wrapped around the motor, or use an forklift with adequate lifting capacity (see Chap 7 - Technical features) to lift the winch a maximum of 30 cm off the floor and move the winch slowly.





**ISOLATION OF POWER SOURCES**

Before carrying out any cleaning, lubrication and/or maintenance work, maintenance personnel must put the winch out of service by disconnecting the power supply and must wait for the heated parts of the motor and the winch to reach ambient temperature.



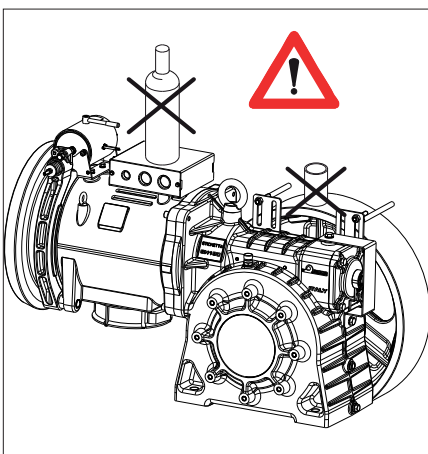
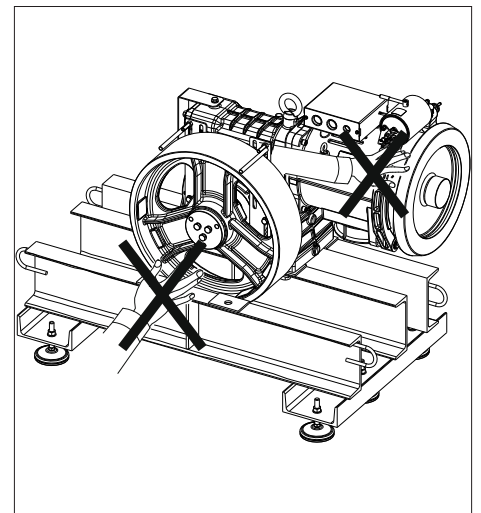
**WARNING**

Do not lean and/or sit on the winch, either when it is working or when it is out of service.



**CAUTION**

Do not approach or lean against the rotating parts (flywheel or pulley, painted yellow).

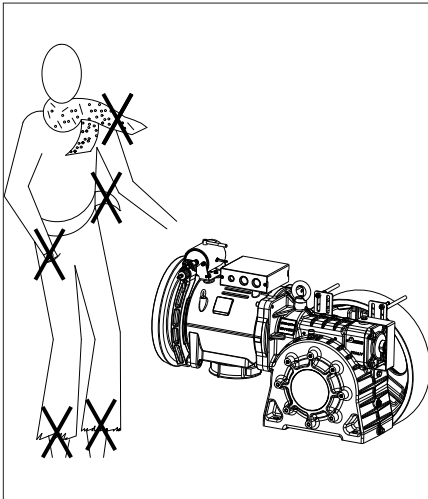
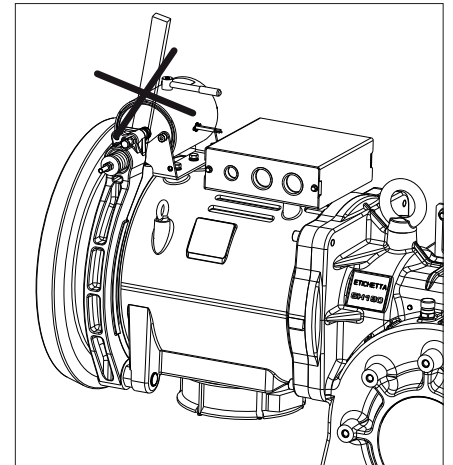


Do not deposit or place any objects or containers of liquids etc. on the winch, especially on electrical parts.



Never tamper with or disable the safety devices, by-pass these or use them for purposes other than those for which they were intended.

Do not tamper with, damage or remove the identification plates. If damaged or illegible, immediately ask SICOR for replacement.

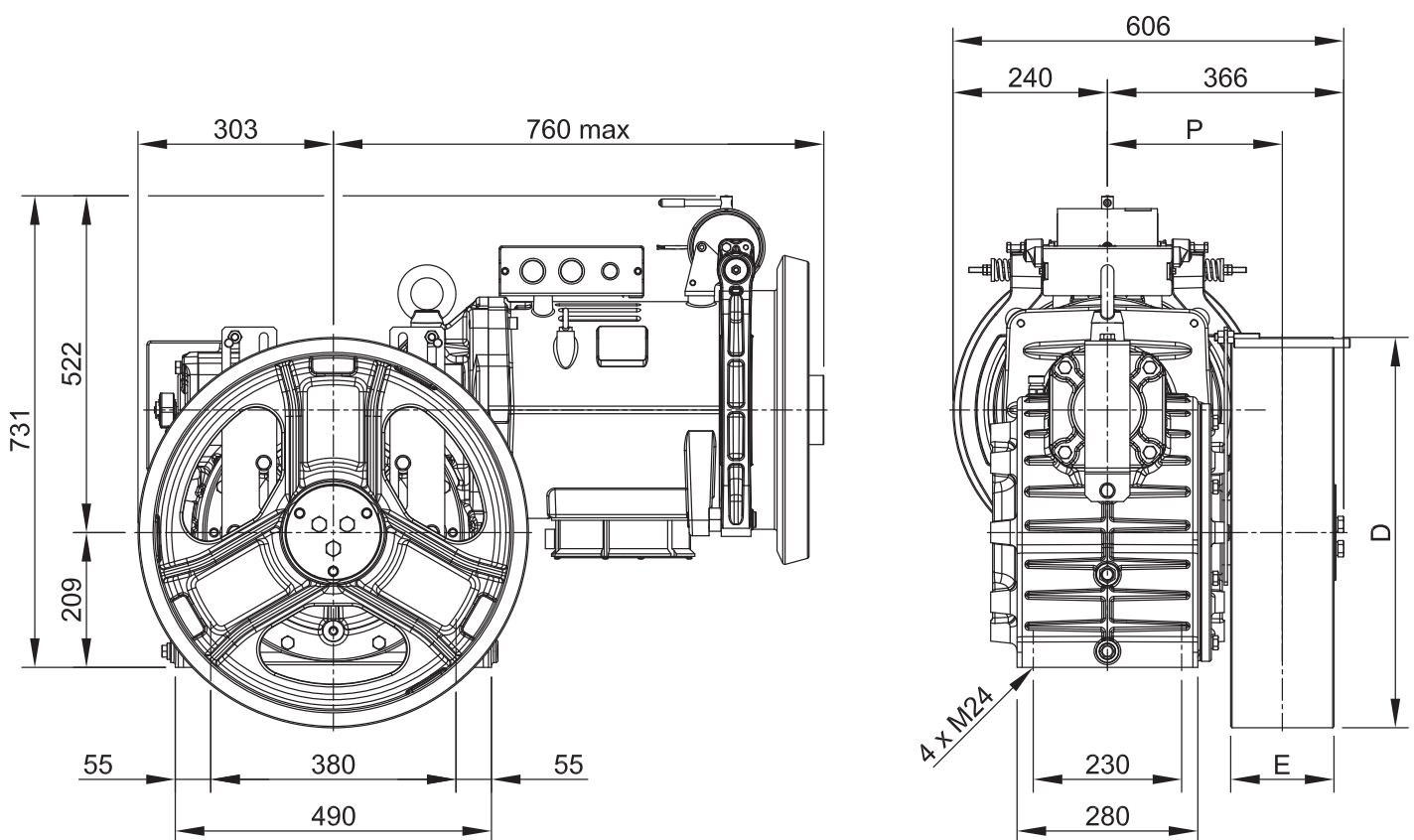


When working near the winch, installers and maintenance personnel **MUST NEVER WEAR LOOSE AND/OR TORN CLOTHING** (scarves, cravats, hats, necklaces, belts, watches, bracelets, rings, etc...).

## 7. TECHNICAL FEATURES

Below are the overall dimensions of the winch in its maximum configuration.

More detailed information, such as the reduction ratio, absorbed power, number of poles in the motor, etc. can be found in the SICOR technical catalogue.



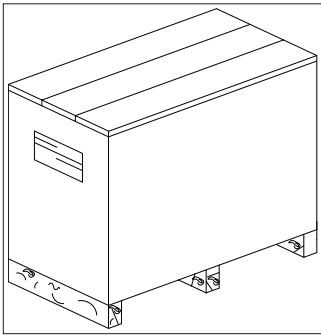
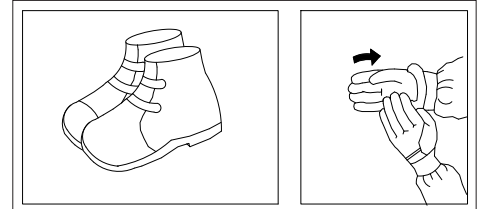
## 8. TRANSPORTATION

### WARNING

RISK OF CRUSHING,  
IMPACT AND ABRASION



Personnel responsible for handling the winch must read the safety requirements in paragraph 6 of this manual and must wear work gloves and safety shoes.

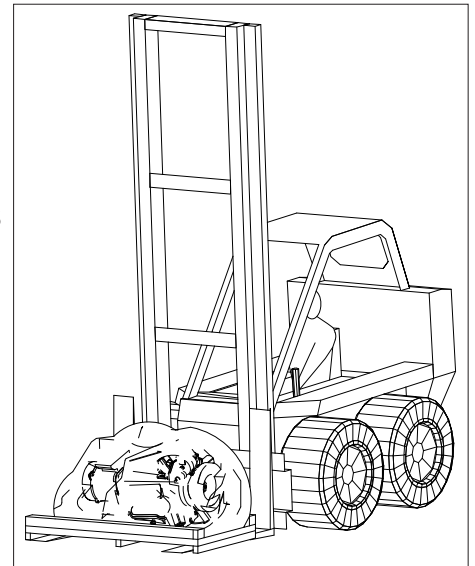


The winch is shipped by SICOR in crates or on a pallet wrapped in nylon film.



### WARNING

Never move the crates by dragging them.  
Always lift them. Before removing the machine from its packing, place it as near as possible to its final position.  
To move the crate, use a crane with ropes or a forklift with long forks and adequate lifting capacity (see Chap. 7 "Technical features").



The forks must also be positioned as far apart as possible to avoid tipping over.

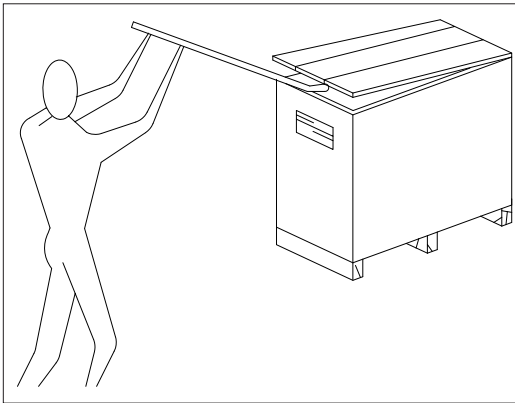
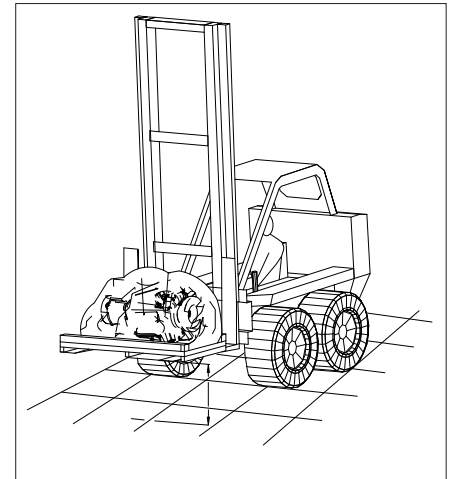


If the machine has been shipped on a pallet, use a load spreader with adequate lifting capacity when moving with a crane so that the lifting cables or chains are kept in a vertical position and do not damage parts of the machine.



During handling, remember the following points:

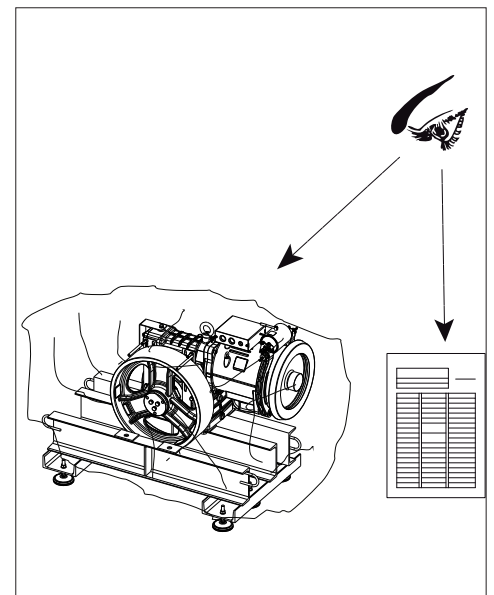
- proceed slowly
- do not lift the crate more than 30 cm off the ground unless obstacles are present.
- lay the crate on the ground slowly



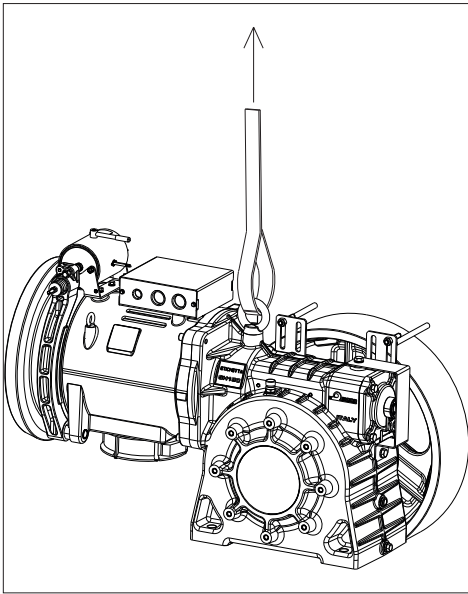
When unpacking the crate, start from the top and use suitable tools to open it. Afterwards, if the packaging is a crate, remove the side walls, removing the nails below from the pallet. When the machine is unpacked, **DO NOT DISPOSE OF THE PACKAGING IN THE ENVIRONMENT**, but rather reuse it or send it to a recycling company

Once the walls of the crate have been removed, check that the items supplied correspond with the shipping document and the order.

If there is a discrepancy with the order, immediately notify SICOR or the company's agent. When necessary, proceed as described in paragraph 4 "General delivery notes"



After harnessing the winch, remove the screws that attach it to the pallet before lifting it.



When moving the unpacked winch, use a crane or forklift with adequate lifting capacity, wide forks and a suspension-type lifting system connected to the eyebolts on the reduction unit and a non-metallic strap wrapped around the motor.



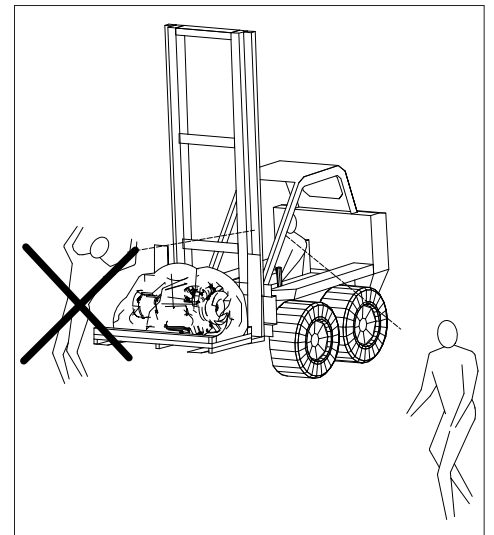
## WARNING

Make sure there are no people exposed within the operating range of the vehicle being used to transport the winch (danger zone).



If the winch is stored for long periods, leave it on its pallet and make sure it is adequately protected (at least with a waterproof covering) to prevent oxidation of the internal or external parts of the machine.

Remember that the oxidation of shafts or other mechanical parts reduces its fatigue strength.



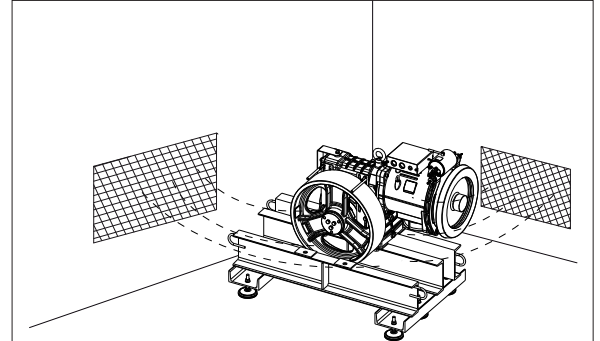
## 9. NOTES FOR INSTALLATION



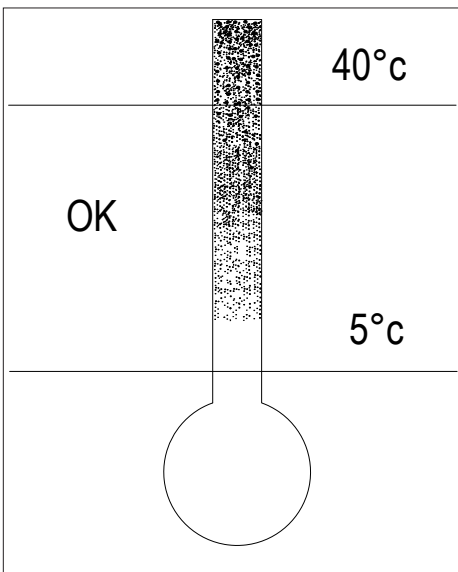
### WARNING

The location in which the winch is installed must have the following characteristics:

It must be dry and not dusty: this is essential to prevent electrochemical corrosion of mechanical parts and a high concentration of water in the lubricating oil. (clean the machine room before installing the machine).



The room must be ventilated: the room must have adequate openings or conditions that allow for air circulation, in order to dissipate the heat from the motor and the reduction unit.



The room temperature must be between 5 °C and 40 °C. .  
For other temperatures, contact SICOR.

For positioning of the breather plug (CODE:TAP0025), refer to Chapter 9.3.

The customer must make sure that the electrical system where the winch will be installed has suitably gauged cables, is correctly earthed and has sufficient installed power.



## 9.1. ENCODER INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS



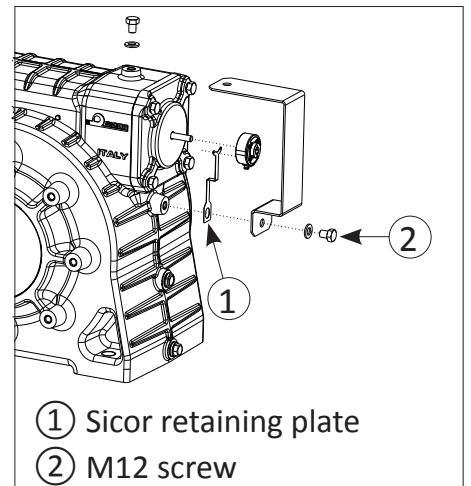
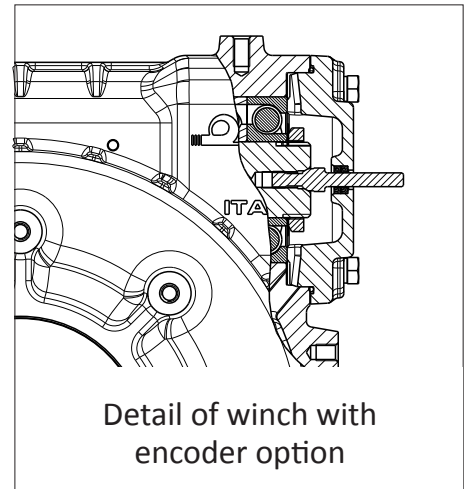
Before installing the encoder, you must:

- read the “Safety Requirements” chapter.
- disconnect the electrical power supply to the winch.



These instructions are only valid for machines that are ordered with the encoder option, which are supplied with all the parts needed to perform this task. The standard option includes an encoder driving pin.


- Unscrew the M3 screws that fasten the Lika C50 encoder plate.
- Remove the retaining plate and replace it with the one supplied by Sicor.
- During the rotation check the eccentricity value of the encoder pin using a comparator.
- Maximum permissible eccentricity 0.03 mm.
- Remove one of the M12 fastening screws on the flange as shown in the diagram.
- Put the encoder in position by sliding it coaxially until the plate touches the thrust bearing flange.
- Put the M12 screw back in place by inserting it into the 12.5 diameter hole in the plate, and tighten to a torque of 50 Nm
- Tighten the specially supplied encoder fastening dowel.

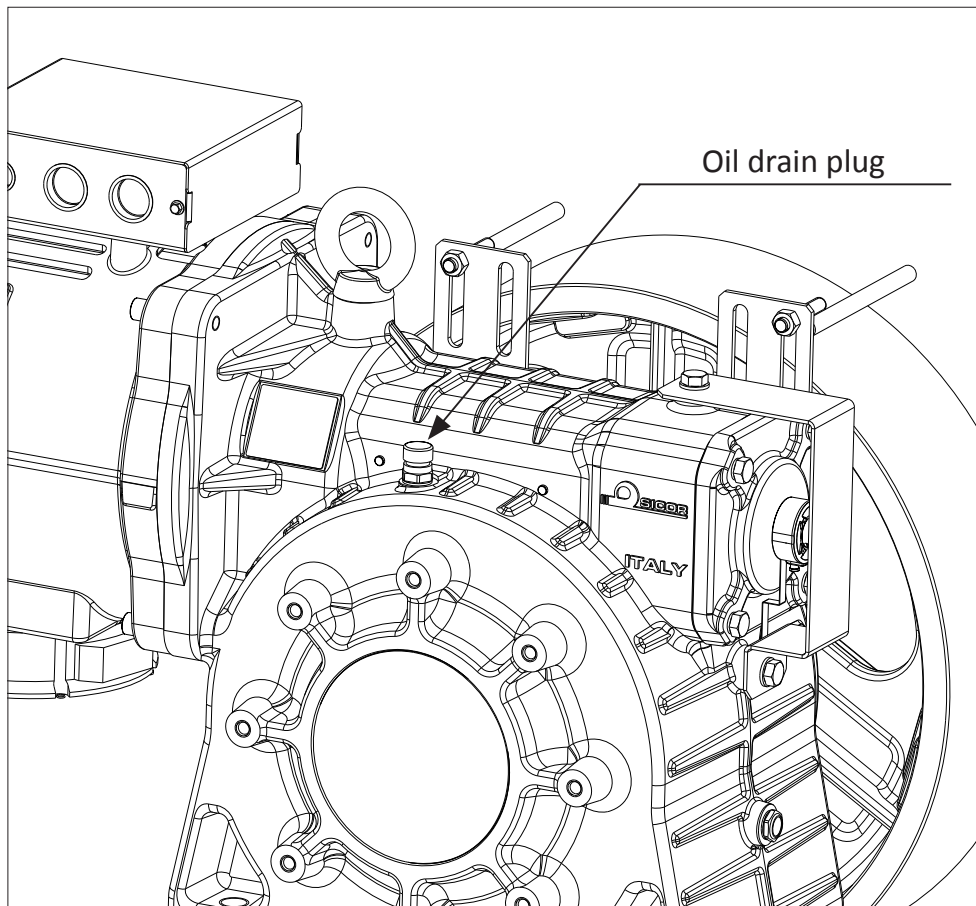


## 9.2. BREATHER PLUG POSITIONING

The SH190 winch has a breather plug located on the pulley side of the reduction unit casing.

The breather plug acts as a safety valve. The pressure caused by the movement of the rotating elements within the gearbox is released via the labyrinth without allowing oil to spray out.

 The winch is delivered in a horizontal left or right configuration and the breather plug is positioned as in the figure.



## 10. WINCH LUBRICATION

Shell Omala S4 WE synthetic oil is supplied with the winch. Ensure that the oil drain screw is tightly closed and check that the oil level is at the halfway point on the transparent gauge.

Shell Omala S4 WE cannot be mixed with mineral oils and with most other types of synthetic lubricants. Be careful, therefore, to avoid mixing products during refill operations, both when draining and when topping up.

Mineral oils must not be used in the machine.

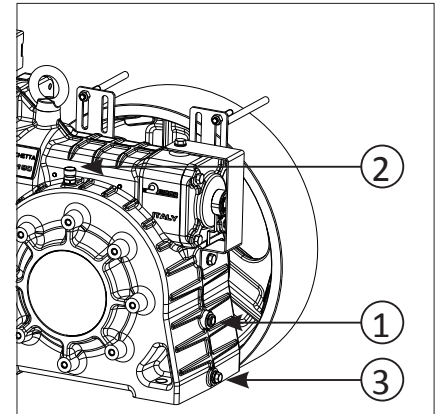
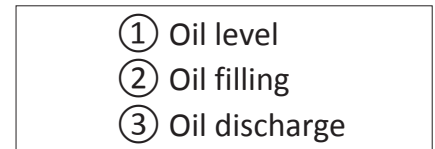
The exclusive use of Shell Omala S4 WE oils is advisable.

Contact Sicor s.p.a. for information on using lubricants other than those indicated in this manual, and for instructions on the relevant replacement procedure.



Do not use other types of oil!

The SH190 winch requires 11.5 litres of oil.



### 10.1. CHANGING THE OIL

It is advisable to change oil after 600 hours of winch operation, carefully flushing the inside of the reduction unit.

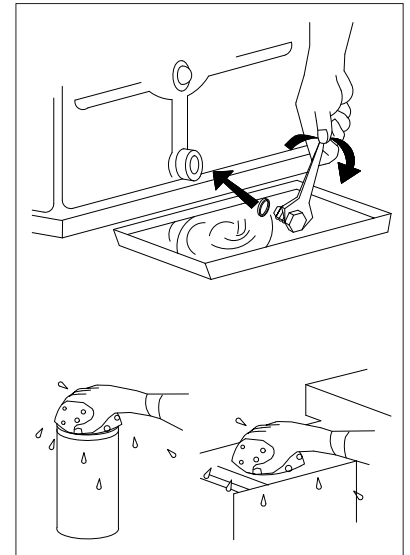
Subsequent lubricant changes should be performed every 24/36 months depending on the conditions of use of the machine. If the oil temperature exceeds 85 °C (during intense use), the oil must be changed every 2 years. The oil must also be changed if it is contaminated by other substances (e.g. water or topping up with oil types different to those recommended).

To change the oil:



- read the "Safety Requirements" chapter.
- disconnect the electrical power supply to the winch.
- wait for at least one hour from machine shut-down so that the oil in the winch cools down.

- clean the area around the oil filler cap on the winch to prevent dirt or deposits from entering which could cause serious damage to the machine
- remove the oil filler cap
- place a container under the drain plug to collect the used oil
- unscrew and remove the drain plug and wait a few minutes for the tank to drain completely.
- clean the drain plug and the area where it is housed with a cloth; tighten the plug and ensure that the washer is also inserted; tightly fasten.
- thoroughly clean the surface of the new oil container, the filler cap and the area surrounding it to prevent dirt or deposits entering the winch. Failure to comply with these instructions may cause serious damage to the machine.
- pour the oil through a clean spout until the level on the transparent gauge is reached.
- replace the filler cap.



## DISPOSAL/RECYCLING



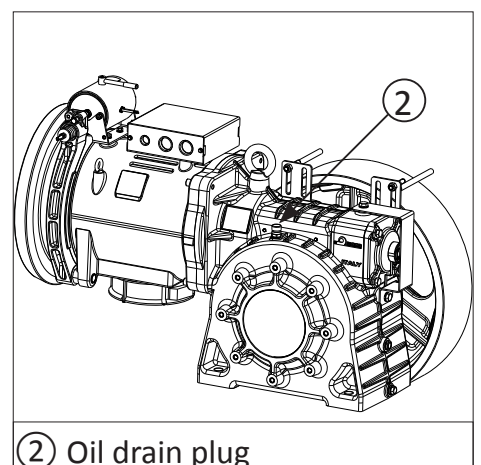
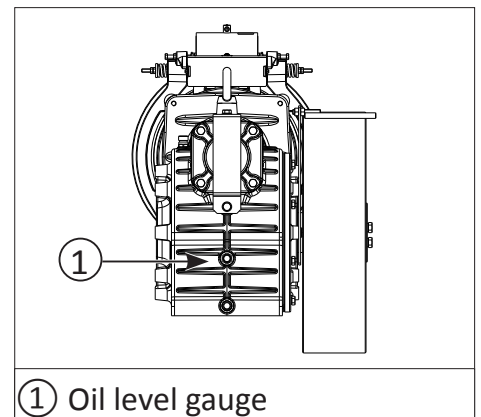
Disposal must take place in line with the highest industry standards and in full respect of environmental considerations, in accordance with the legal regulations in force.

## 10.2. CHECKING THE OIL LEVEL

Checking the oil level can be done immediately by checking the transparent gauge. If the oil level is low, top up using the same type of oil that is in the winch. To top up, follow the above steps.



The oil level must be checked when the machine has been off for at least 30 minutes.



## 11. ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS

Before carrying out the electrical connections, installers **MUST** make sure that the mains voltage matches the technical specifications and the data on the winch identification plate.

	<p>All electrical connections must be carried out with the main switch in the OFF position.</p>
	<p>Make sure that the rated supply voltage is maintained at all times.</p>

If they match, connect the electric motor.

### 1 ELECTRIC MOTOR

Using the wiring diagram (which can be found in the motor terminal box), carry out the electrical connections and make sure that you have connect the phases and earth correctly.



#### IMPORTANT NOTE

Any thermistors on the motor **MUST BE CONNECTED TO A SPECIFIC RELAY ONLY.**

Incorrect connection of the thermistors will burn them out immediately.

### 2 AUXILIARIES

Connect any auxiliaries by referring to the wiring diagram positioned under the terminal box cover or enclosed with this manual.

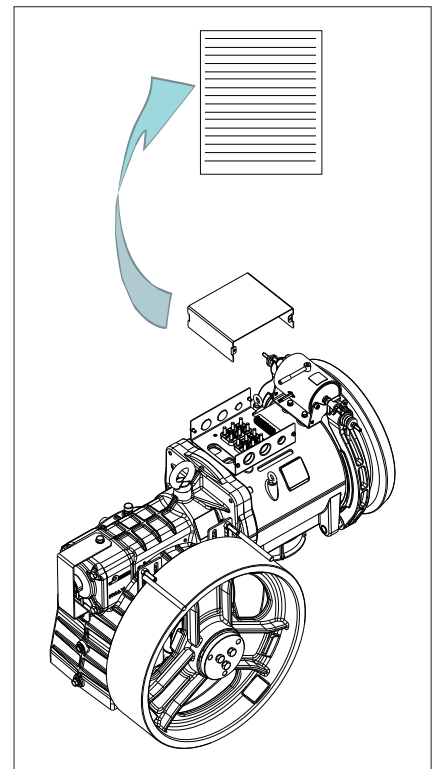
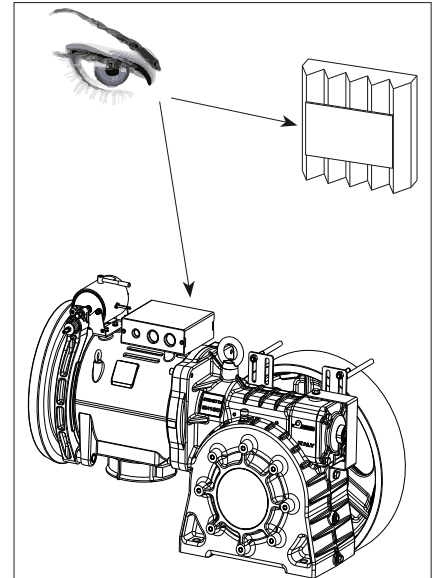
Check that the tension of the installed brake corresponds to that of its dedicated charger, check that the coil connections correspond to those indicated in the diagram under the terminal board cover. The installer is responsible for providing a suitable surge suppressor to protect the brake coil.

Please also remember to check the fan voltage and power frequency.

After connecting, close the terminal box.

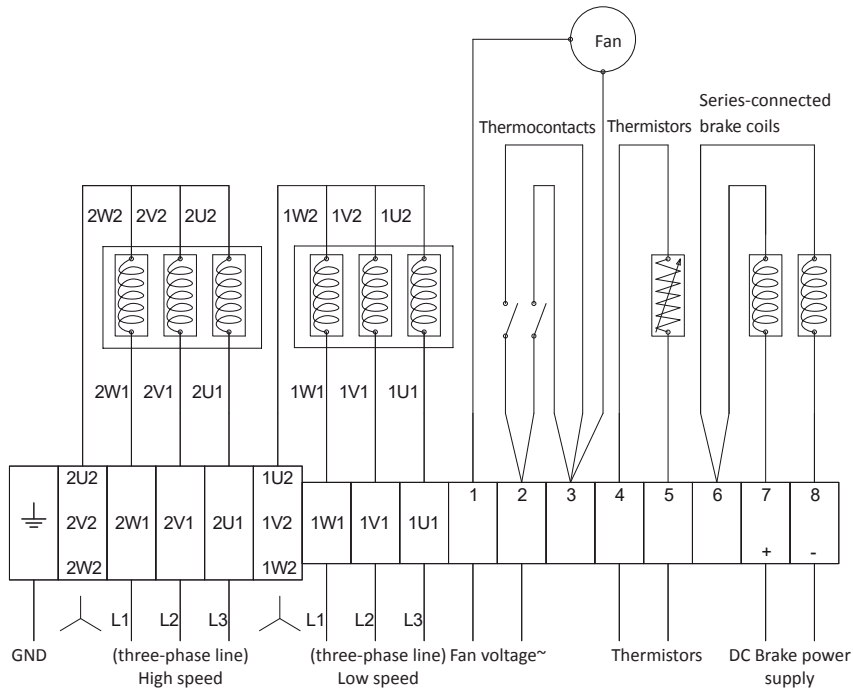


In any motor configuration, always connect the correct voltage (V~) to terminals 1, 2 of the fan.

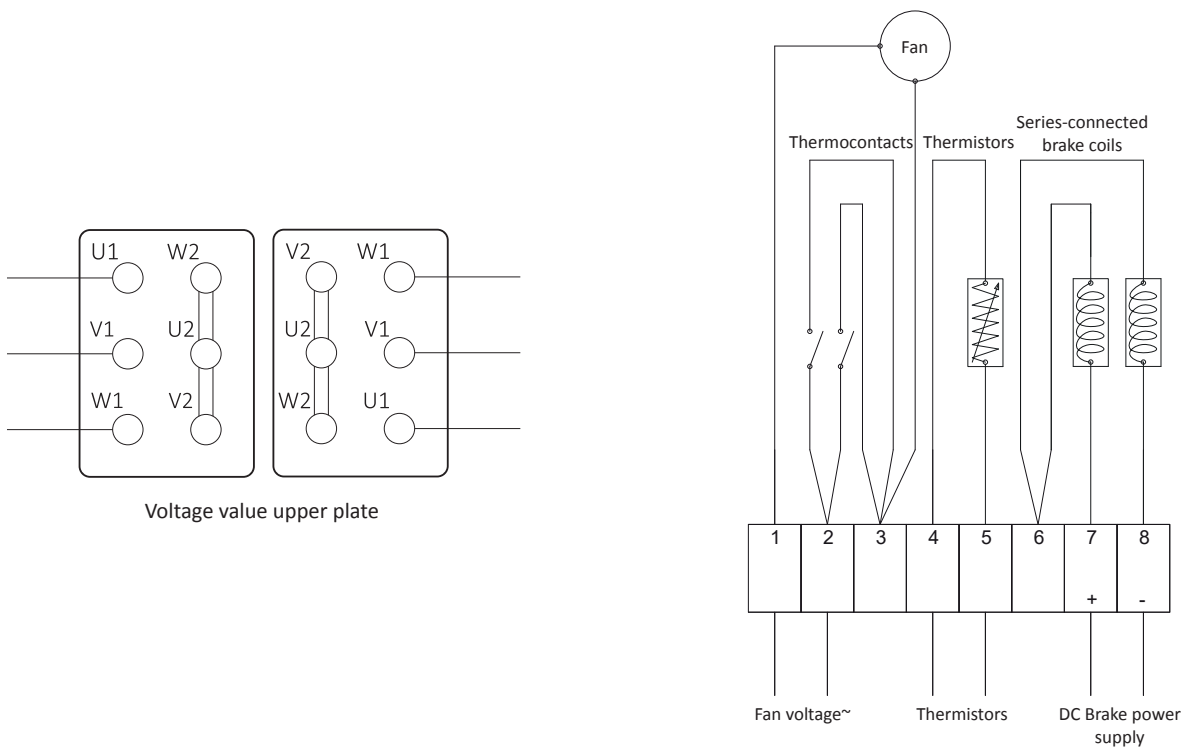


## 12. ELECTRICAL WIRING DIAGRAM

### Two-speed motor/ Star connection

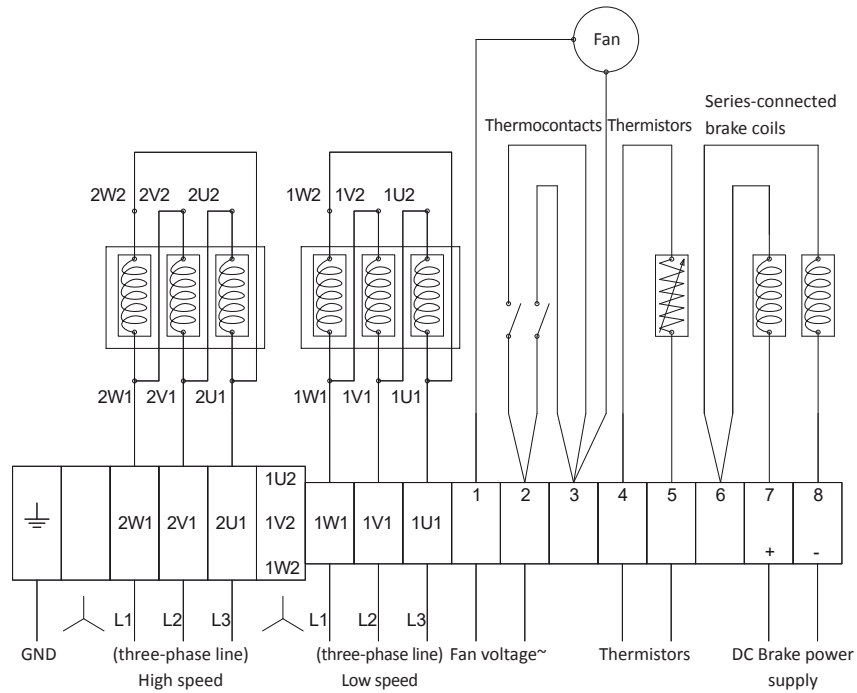


### Two-speed motor/ Star connection OPTIONAL

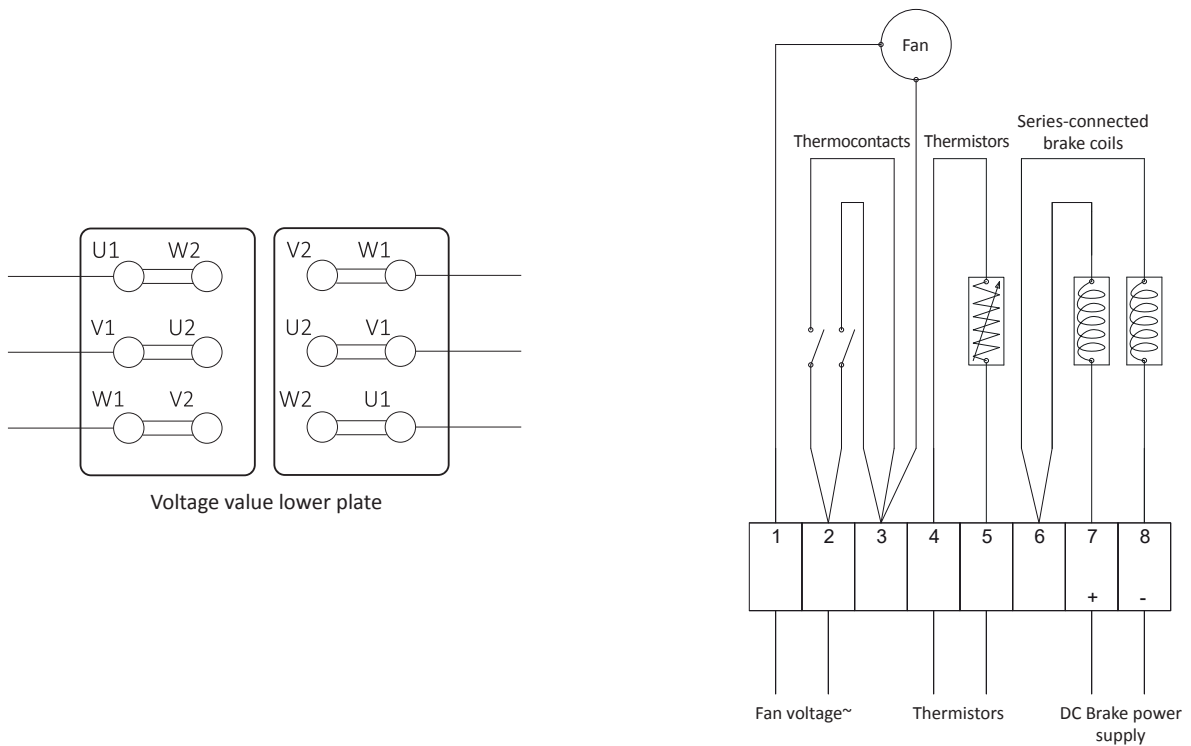


Thermocontacts	Thermistor resistance	Do not apply voltages > 5 V to thermistor terminals
V ~ (AC) Max current	T < 130°C 20 ÷ 250 Ω (VALUE FOR SENSOR) T > 150°C ≥ 1330 Ω	

## Two-speed motor/ Delta connection



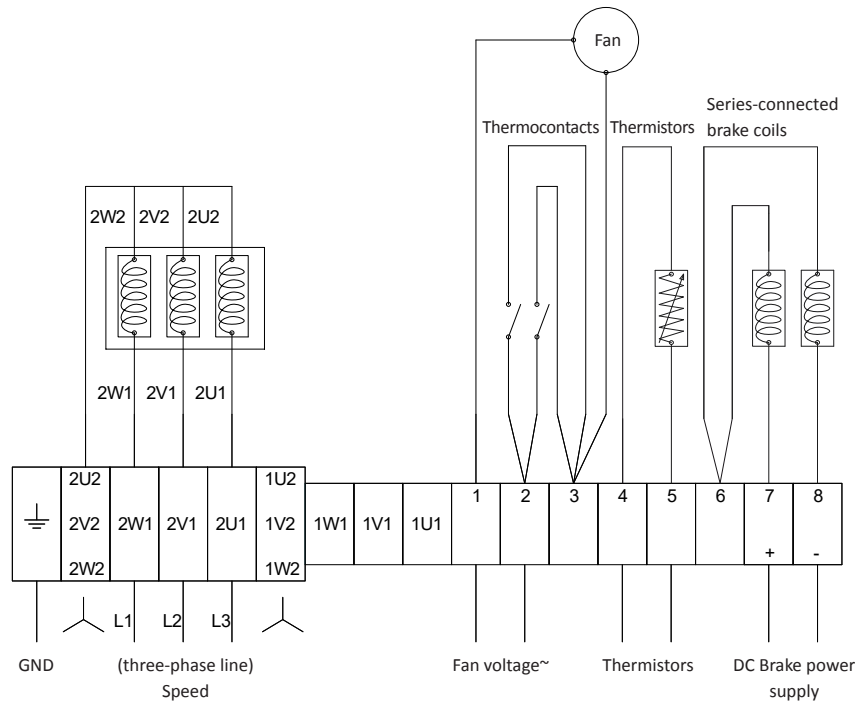
## Two-speed motor/ Delta connection OPTIONAL



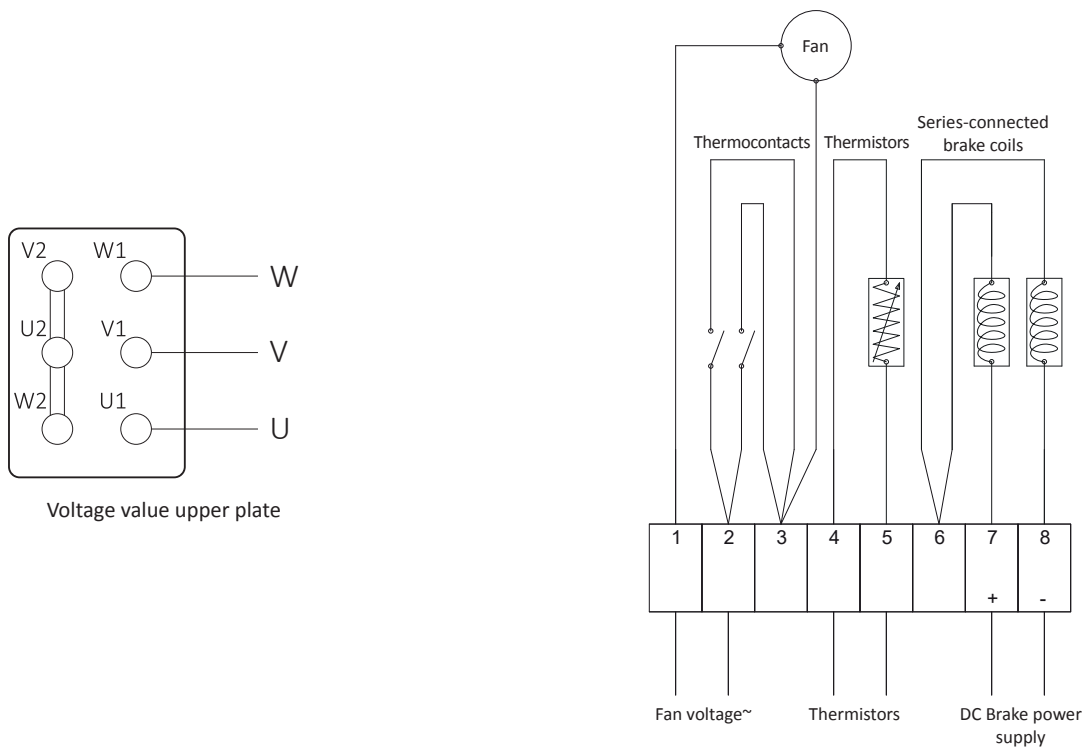
Thermocontacts	Thermistor resistance	Do not apply voltages > 5 V to thermistor terminals
V ~ (AC) Max current	T < 130°C 20 ÷ 250 Ω (VALUE FOR SENSOR) T > 150°C ≥ 1330 Ω	



## Inverter motor / Star connection

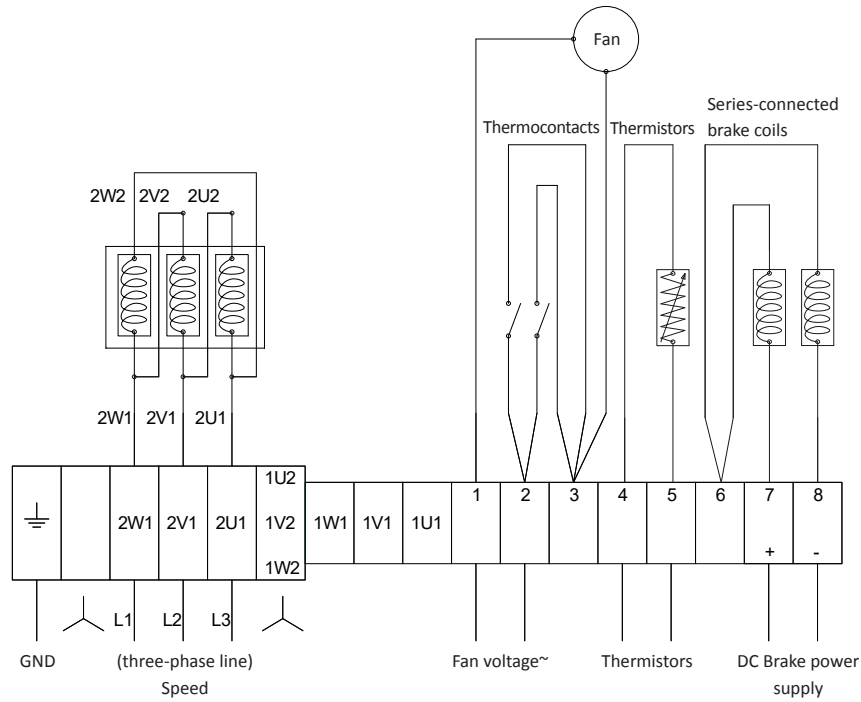


## Inverter motor/ Star connection OPTIONAL

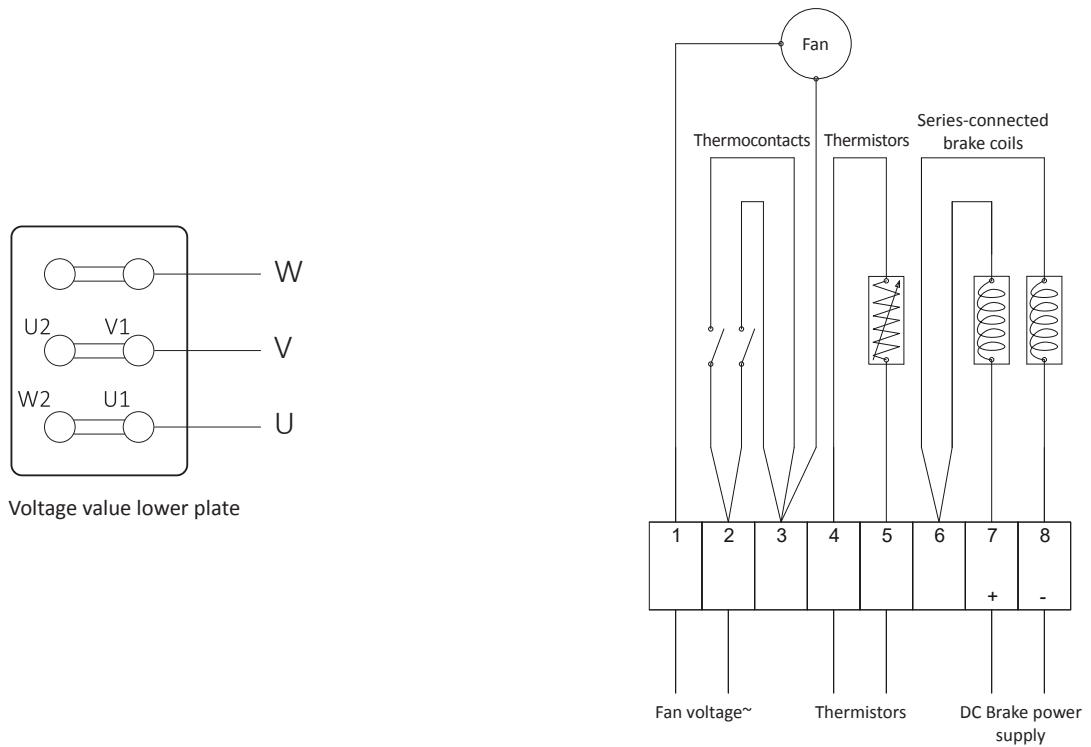


Thermocontacts	Thermistor resistance	Do not apply voltages > 5 V to thermistor terminals
V ~ (AC)	T < 130°C 20 ÷ 250 Ω (VALUE FOR SENSOR)	
Max current	T > 150°C ≥ 1330 Ω	

## Inverter motor / Delta connection



## Inverter motor/ Delta connection OPTIONAL

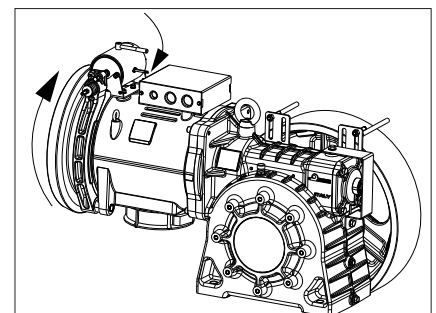
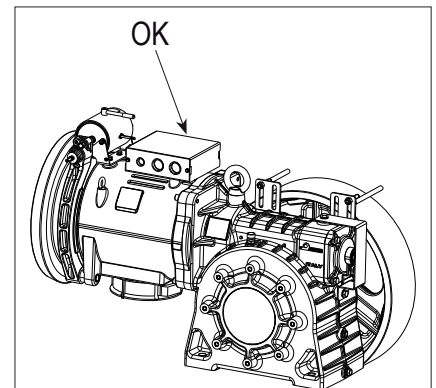
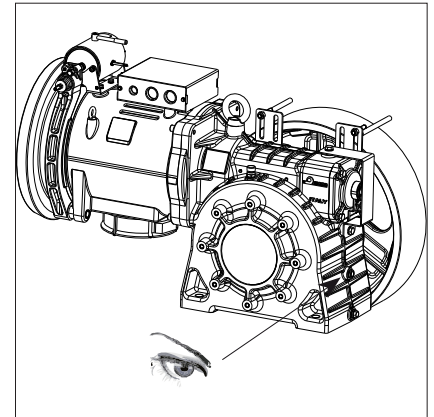


Thermocontacts	Thermistor resistance	Do not apply voltages > 5 V to thermistor terminals
V ~ (AC)	T < 130°C 20 ÷ 250 Ω (VALUE FOR SENSOR)	
Max current	T > 150°C ≥ 1330 Ω	

## 13. STARTING THE WINCH

Before fitting the cables on the pulley:

- Make sure that the reduction unit has been filled with oil.
- Check that the electric connections have been carried out correctly and that the terminal box covers have been put back into position.
- After turning the flywheel a few turns by hand, start the motor at high speed for a few seconds in one direction and then, after a short pause, in the other.
- Wait a few minutes (5 minutes minimum) for the oil to flow along the channels and lubricate the rotating parts.
- Make sure the brake releases correctly as described in the data sheet provided with the winch.
- Run the unloaded machine for 3 ÷ 5 minutes at high speed and make sure no anomalies occur. If a fault occurs, recheck the electrical connection, supply voltage, absorbed current and/or the way the winch is clamped to its base. If you are uncertain about anything, contact SICOR.
- Make sure that the flywheel always turns freely. Repeat the last step and check again.
- Once this has been completed, place the cables on the pulley and perform the first steps.
- Make sure that the counterweight is the correct size and does not overload the winch and the motor.



### WARNING

Never operate the winch under load when the base fastening screws are not tightened! This may cause serious damage to the machine!

**IMPORTANT**

When installing the lift, do not operate the winch for long periods at low speed.



When the winch operates for long periods at low speed, the machine supports are not lubricated properly and may seize up unexpectedly.

To ensure proper lubrication, always start the winch at normal operating speed each time work is begun and then run at high speed every half hour.

**START-UP/SHUT-DOWN**

The customer is responsible for the procedures, instructions and wiring diagrams for the start-up and shut-down of the winch.



**NEVER USE THE WINCH FOR TO CARRY OUT OPERATIONS THAT REQUIRE PERFORMANCE LEVELS ABOVE THOSE INDICATED IN THE TECHNICAL CATALOGUE.**

**14. DISPOSAL OF THE WINCH AT THE END OF ITS SERVICE LIFE**

Drain the machine of its lubricating oil and then:

- Deliver the oil to a company that is authorised to dispose of it.
- Deliver the winch to a company authorised to recycle ferrous materials.

## 15. MAINTENANCE

Before carrying out any maintenance work, **MAKE SURE YOU HAVE** read paragraph 6 "Safety requirements" in this manual.

Installation and/or maintenance may only be carried out by competent personnel who are authorised to access the machinery and who possess the necessary equipment and instruments.



### CAUTION

Before starting any installation and/or maintenance work, attention must be paid to the safety requirements given below in order to avoid accidents and damage to the product components:

- Make sure you have the appropriate personal protection equipment (helmet, body harness, gloves, safety shoes).
- Always secure equipment and other objects to avoid them accidentally falling from a height.
- Make sure that the power has been disconnected before working on electrical equipment.
- Only install the electrical system and/or the connections once you have read the relevant instructions.
- Before starting installation, see if there are any structural and space-related limitations where the installation/ maintenance work will be carried out.
- It is advisable to consider where and when you will be operating and which assembly/maintenance procedures you will use.
- Take all significant limitations that may regard the various operation phases into account beforehand, and do not start work without first evaluating the consequences.



Installers/maintenance personnel must provide a maintenance plan in relation to the usage characteristics of the winch.

Routine maintenance of the winch is limited to:

- Lubrication of the winch (see page 18)
- General cleaning of the winch
- Brake adjustment
- Assessment of wear and tear of brake linings
- Assessment and checking of wear and tear of pulley grooves



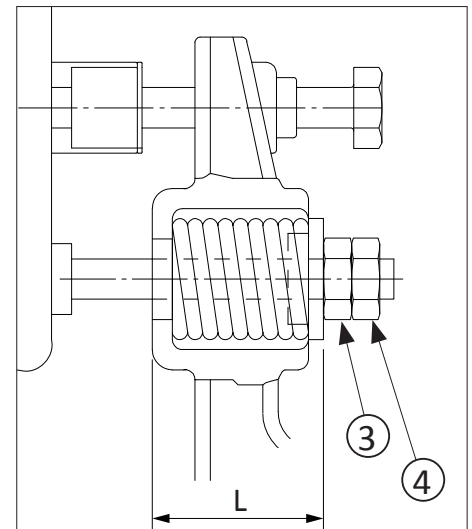
Some reduction ratios have a partial degree of reversibility; in such conditions the opening on the machine brake can generate cab and counterweight movement.

Accordingly, before manually opening the brake, ensure that the counterweight is resting on the shock absorbers and that the cab cannot be accessed.

## 15.1. PRE-ADJUSTMENT OF THE BRAKE

The winches are normally supplied with the brake that must be adjusted in accordance with the characteristics of the system. The braking distance depends on the compression of the brake's springs; the springs need to be adjusted to obtain the braking torque of the braking system that is suitable for the system, and in compliance with EN81.20-50 (See chart).

If additional adjustment is required, follow the instructions provided in the following chapter.



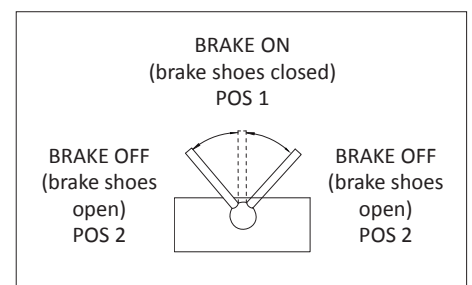
## 15.2. BRAKE ADJUSTMENT

The brake has two separate magnets so that the shoes operate independently of each other.

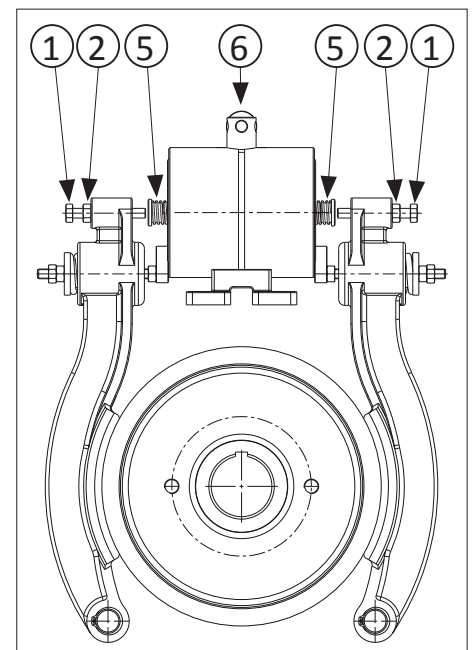
Usually the brake shoes must open with the shortest stroke possible, but demonstrating any signs of friction on the brake drum under the normal winch working conditions.

Check the wear of the brake shoe friction material periodically. In case of wear, proceed with the adjustment operations in compliance with the instructions provided in the following chapters.

During each adjustment intervention, make sure that between the opened brake shoe (winch free to rotate) there is a space equal to 0.1-0.15 mm in the lower part of the lining, by verifying with a calibrated spacer.



### 15.2.1. STROKE ADJUSTMENT



- Loosen the locknuts (2) on both the brake shoes and unscrew the adjusting screw (1) leaving a clearance of 4-5 mm between the screw and the electromagnet pin (5),
- turn the brake opening lever (6) to the “open” position,
- tighten the adjusting screws (1) by hand until they are flush with the electromagnet pin (5),
- turn the brake opening lever (6) to the “closed” position and tighten the adjusting screw half a turn (equal to about 0.1-0.15 mm in the lower part of the lining) against the electromagnet pin,
- tighten the locknuts (2).

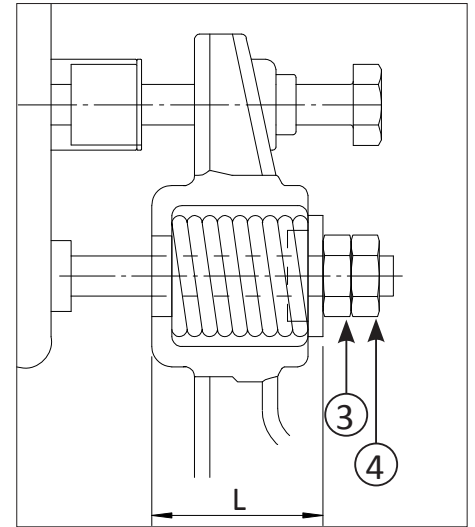
### 15.2.2. CHECKING THE ADJUSTMENT

Move the cab up and down and listen to the noise level. The stroke is correctly adjusted if the brake lining does not touch the brake drum while the lift is moving and no noise is heard when braking.

## 15.2.3. ADJUSTMENT OF BRAKING TORQUE

The braking distance depends on the compression of the brake springs, which are adjusted to suit the characteristics of the equipment and in conformity with EN81.20-50 .par. 5.9.2.2.2.1. where applicable.

*This brake must be capable of stopping by itself the machinery with cab travelling downhill at a nominal speed and with a loading capacity increased by 25%. Under these conditions, the cab's deceleration must not be greater than that obtained by intervention of the parachute safety device or by impact on the shock absorbers. All of the brake's mechanical elements that contribute to exercising the braking action on the braking surface must be installed in pairs. If one of said elements does not work because of a fault, braking should be continued to slow down, stop and keep the cab still that travels downhill at a nominal speed with a load equal to the nominal load capacity and uphill without a load (empty).*



It must be taken into consideration that following wear to the lining, the springs compression level tends to decrease, reducing its breaking capacity. In this case, increasingly the pre-load of the spring alone is considered to be an error, given the fact that the operation must be accompanied by the adjustment of the stroke.

If this procedure is not done correctly, the brake system may not work properly.

The braking torque is adjusted when the cab is empty.

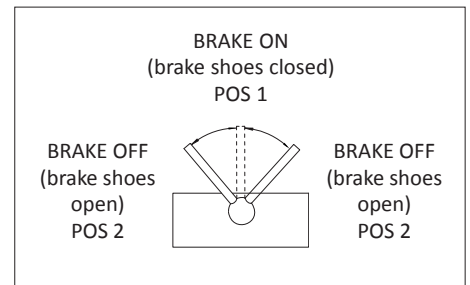
- Repeat the same steps for both brake shoes:
- Unscrew the locknuts (4).
- Check the braking distance.
- If the braking distance is too short, loosen the spring by turning the nut (3). If it is too long, tighten the spring again by turning the nut (3).
- Once the braking distance has been adjusted correctly, check that the springs are of the same length. Secure using the locknut (4).

When the adjustment is complete, it is important to check that the springs are not fully compressed and that the provisions set out in EN81.20-50 par. 5.9.2.2.2.1 have been verified. In the event that the springs are fully compressed, bring them back to the L level shown in the Figure and proceed again with the stroke and braking torque adjustment cycle.

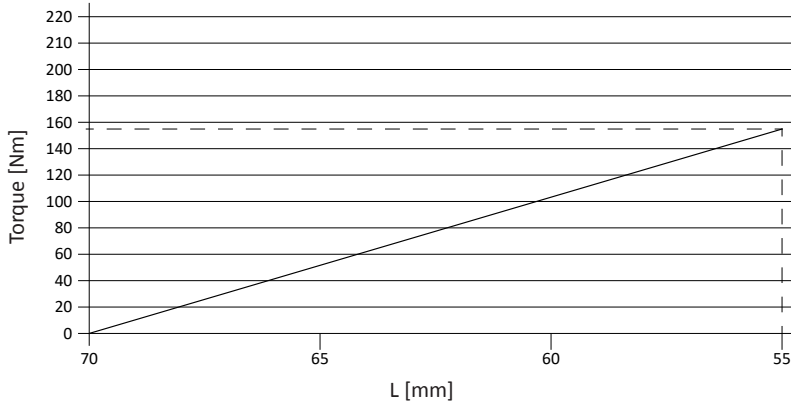


## 15.3. CHECKING THE STROKE

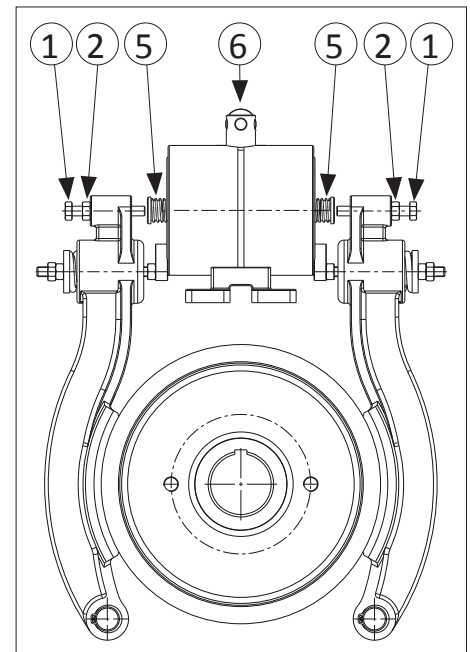
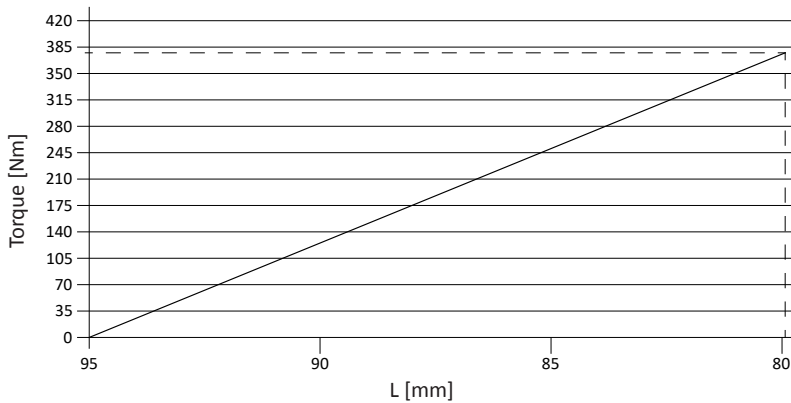
Make sure that the brake opening lever (6) is in position (brake closed). Manually press the electromagnet pin (5) right down and then measure the clearance between the adjusting screw (1) and the electromagnet pin (5). If it is < 0.5 mm, the stroke must be adjusted immediately.



Braking torque  $\varnothing$  D 302 mm



Braking torque  $\varnothing$  D 370 mm



Machine type	D ( $\varnothing$ Brake drum) [mm]	L (minimum) [mm]	Maximum braking torque [Nm]	Brake lining friction coefficient [Nm]
SH190	302	55	155	0.44
SH190	370	81	280	0.44

## 15.4. COMPULSORY MAINTENANCE OPERATIONS

It is necessary to plan the below listed checks according to the minimum schedule indicated in the table. In any case is responsibility of the elevator maintenance manager evaluate the necessity to increase the frequency of check in case of intense duty.

Check	Frequency
Oil level	6 months
Adjustment of opening of brake shoes and friction material thickness check *	6 months
Wear and tear of pulley grooves	6 months
(Acoustic) of condition of bearings	6 months
(Acoustic) of presence of abnormal noise levels	6 months
Gear backlash	12 months

\* The nominal thickness in 6 mm, brake shoes must be replaced before the minimum thickness of the friction material seaches 2 mm.

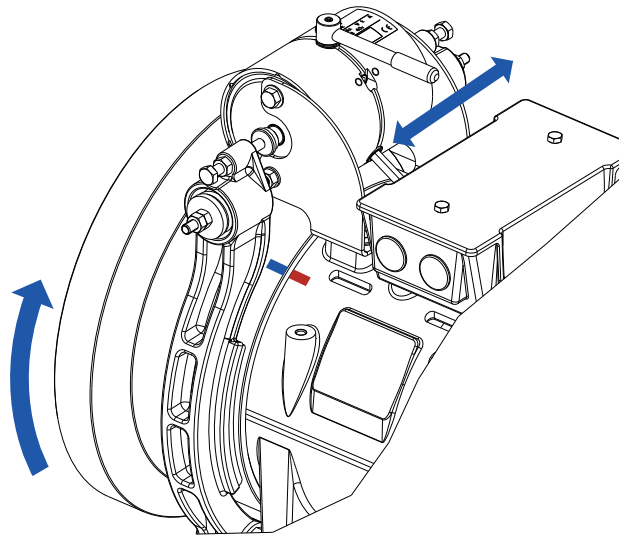
## 15.5. CHECKING THE GEAR BACKLASH

Due to the working principle of the worm gearbox the worm wheel is consumed by wear during the lifetime of the gearbox. To ensure the safe functionality of the installation it is necessary to check the backlash regularly to make sure the backlash does not exceed the acceptable limits. There are two ways to check the backlash between worm and worm wheel, on the input shaft (worm shaft) by use of the flywheel or on the output shaft (worm wheel) by use of the traction sheave. The measurement on the input shaft is easier sometimes but the check on the output shaft is more reliable, for this reason in case the backlash has been verified out of limit on the input shaft we recommend to double check it on the output shaft.

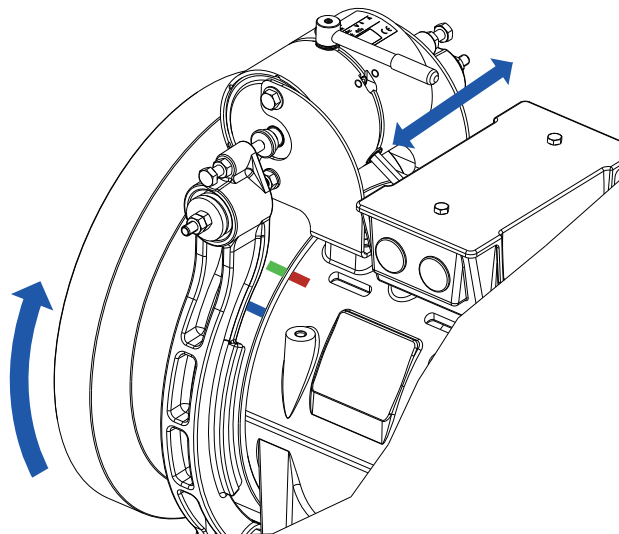
## 16. CHECKING THE GEAR BACKLASH ON THE INPUT SHAFT

This is the procedure to check the gear backlash on the input shaft:

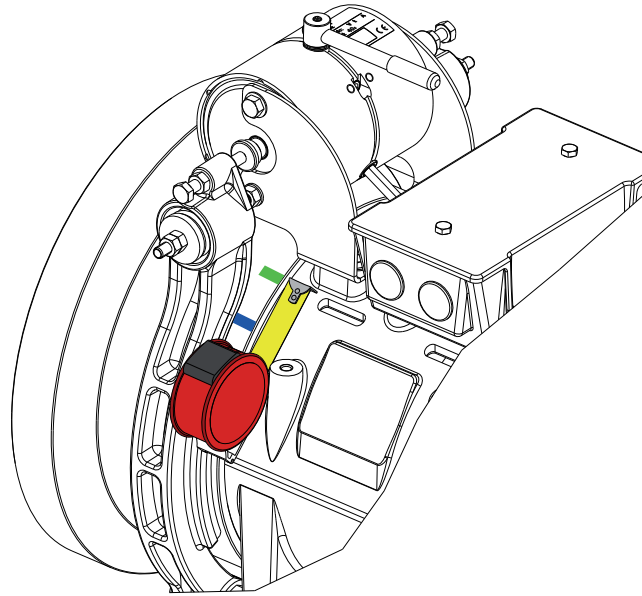
1. Put the elevator out of order
2. Put the counterweight on support to prevent the output shaft from moving when releasing the brake
3. Mechanically release the brake on the input shaft
4. Turn the flywheel with small force in one direction until you feel resistance
5. Mark the position on the flywheel at the reference point on the housing



6. Turn the flywheel with small force in the opposite direction until you feel resistance
7. Mark the position on the flywheel at the reference point on the housing used previously



8. Measure the distance between the two markings on the flywheel and compare the value with the corresponding value in the table 1 below.



9. If the measured value is equal or exceeds the maximum value in the table 1 keep the elevator out of service since the gearbox needs to be replaced.
10. If the measured value is in the range of the warning distance, but still below the limit value, the elevator can be put back into service. In this case it is recommended to increase the frequency of inspection.
11. It is recommended to double check the backlash on the output shaft according to the procedure described at paragraph 2.

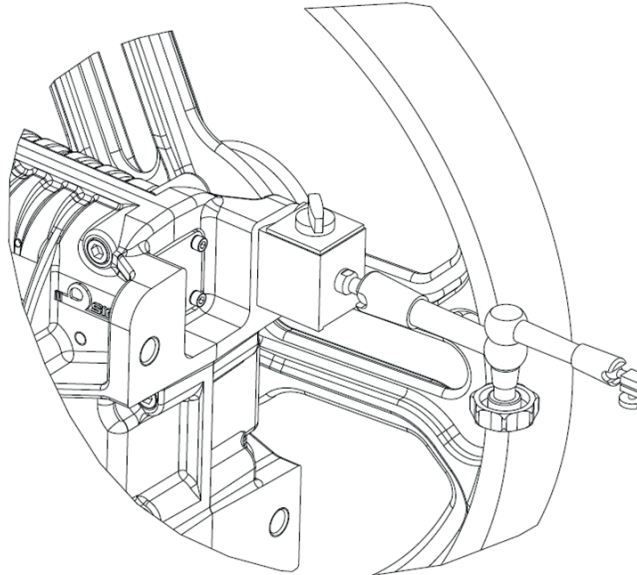
Table 1

Model	Ratio	Warning Distance measured on the flywheel	Limit measured on the flywheel
SH190	3/47	12 – 16 mm	≥ 17 mm
	2/51, 2/63	18 – 25 mm	≥ 26 mm
	1/40, 1/51, 1/62	36 – 50 mm	≥ 51 mm
		<b>Machine can still be in service but plan its replacement and reduce the inspection interval</b>	<b>Machine cannot be kept in service, replace it immediately</b>

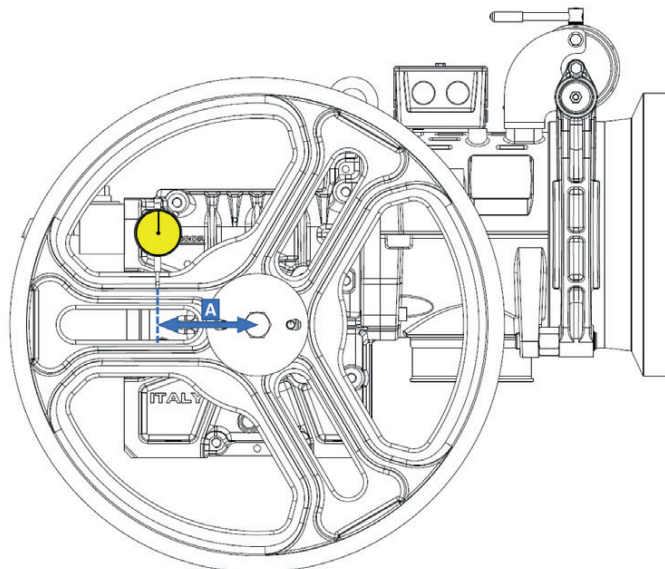
## 17. CHECKING THE GEAR BACKLASH ON THE OUTPUT SHAFT

This is the procedure to check the gear backlash on the output shaft:

1. Do all the necessary procedures to remove the ropes from the traction sheave
2. Remove the ropes from the traction sheaves
3. Fix the magnetic base of the dial indicator to the housing

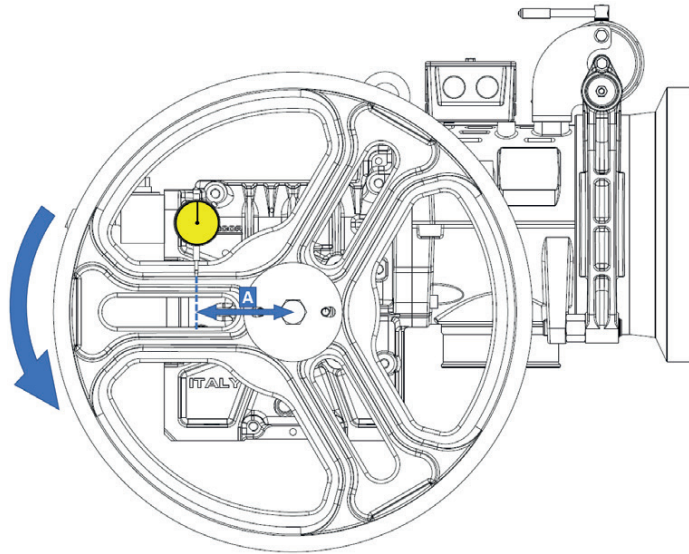


4. Place the dial indicator on the spoke of the traction sheave at the distance A from the center of the shaft. Make sure the dial indicator is tangential to the measurement diameter. The distance A is shown in the table 2 below and depending on the gearbox size.

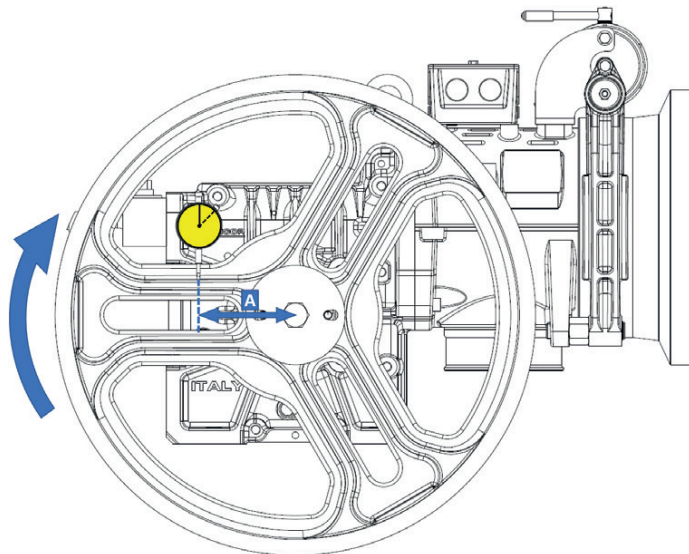


5. Make sure the brake on the input shaft is closed.

- Turn the sheave in one direction until you feel resistance and set the dial indicator to 0.



- Turn the sheave in the opposite direction until you feel the resistance and read the value on the dial indicator.




- If the measured value is equal or exceeds the maximum value in the table 2 keep the elevator out of service since the gearbox needs to be replaced.

Table 2

Model	Distance A	Ratio	Maximum backlash
SH190	150 mm	2/59, 1/62	0,8 mm
		3/47, 1/51	1 mm
		1/40	1,3 mm

## 18. EMERGENCY MANUAL MANOEUVRES

### 18.1. WARNINGS


	<p>Performing an emergency manual manoeuvre of the equipment is a dangerous task. This enables the cab to be moved, isolating all the plant safety contacts. For this reason, anyone who performs this operation must have been carefully trained by specialised personnel and must be aware of the risks involved.</p>
---	---

Assistance in the event of an emergency must only be provided by expert, specially trained personnel. All the operations performed in the event of an emergency must strictly follow the instructions in this manual. A copy of this document must therefore be kept near the storage area and be easy to access if necessary.


In the event of an emergency entailing manual manoeuvres, the following instructions must be strictly observed:

- Follow local safety requirements.
- Do not neglect the safety of passengers in any way.
- Do not put yourself at risk in any way.
- Make sure that your actions do not create hazardous situations for third parties.
- Communication with any passengers in the cab must be established as soon as possible in order to reassure those people present. This can help to establish the position of the cab in the shaft more precisely.
- Before each operation, first inform the passengers of what you intend to do.
- After completion of work, make sure there are no problems with normal operation of the plant.

### 18.2. INSTRUCTIONS FOR AN EMERGENCY MANUAL MANOEUVRE

	<p>Performing an emergency manual manoeuvre of the equipment is a dangerous task.</p>
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This enables the cab to be moved, isolating all the plant safety contacts. For this reason, anyone who performs this operation must have been carefully trained by specialised personnel and must be aware of the risks involved.

	<p>In order to perform the emergency manual manoeuvre correctly, follow these instructions carefully.</p>
---	---

- Check that all lift doors are closed on every floor, and cannot be opened in any way.
- Check that the cab is at floor level. If it is not, proceed as follows.
- Place the main switch on the control panel to the OFF position.
- Reassure the passengers in the cab, explaining to them exactly what you intend to do.



	<p>Passengers must not try to force open the cab doors or try to get out of the cab.</p>
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- Check that the operating conditions of the main brake and winch are safe for moving the cab.

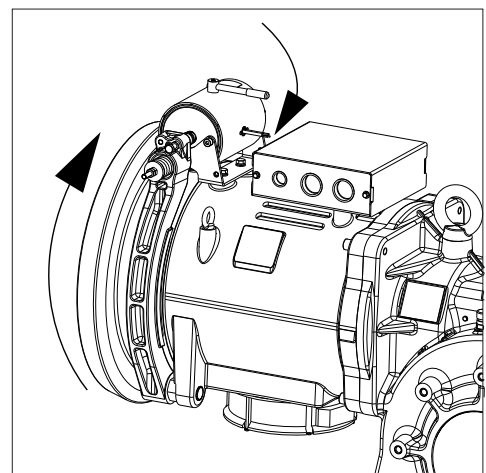
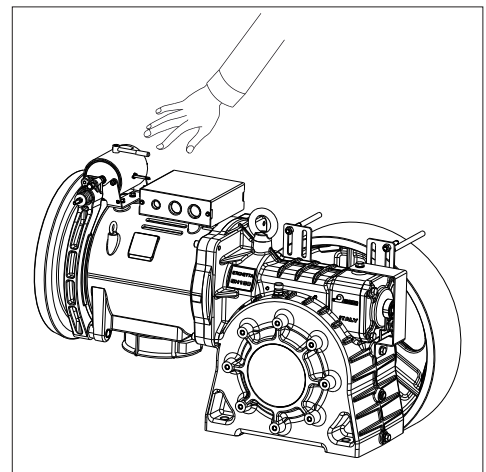
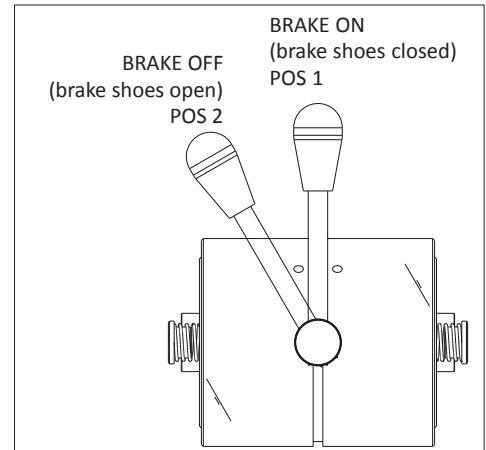
	<p>To verify whether the main brake on the winch is working properly, check:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- if the brake shoes are broken</li> <li>- if the brake linings are damaged, limiting the contact surface</li> <li>- if contact with the braking surface is uniform</li> </ul>
--	--

- Check the rotation direction of the winch for the cab movement manoeuvre.

	<p>If the winch and/or the main brake are out of use or the safety is inserted, perform the rescue procedure and ensure that the cab is secure by using a special device suitable for the type of plant, place and operating conditions.</p>
--	--

- Manually block rotation of the winch flywheel.
- Release the main brake using the special manual lever (POS 2).
- Begin the manual manoeuvre to move the cab to the required floor by manually rotating the flywheel in the right direction.
- Release the manual release lever of the main brake on the winch and check that it returns to the correct position (POS 1).
- Open the cabin doors and help the passengers.
- Close the cabin and floor doors.
- Check that all lift doors are closed on every floor, and cannot be opened in any way.

	<p>Never loosen the tension of the brake springs to make manual emergency manoeuvres easier.</p>
--	--



	<p>If the winch is fitted with a slow shaft brake (SSB), follow the procedures described in the relevant manual.</p>
--	--

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